Subject Index to Volume 57

ADIPOCYTE DIFFERENTIATION
stimulation by dexamethasone, 324–326 (Oct)
ADOLESCENTS
effects of cigarette use on nutritional status, 215–221 (Jul)
AFRICAN AMERICANS
effects of Dietary Approaches to Stop Hypertension (DASH) diet, 356–358 (Nov)
AGING
age-related changes in the brain, role of vitamin K–dependent proteins, 236 (Aug)
biomarkers of, S9–S10 (Sep)
diseases of aging versus normal aging, S7 (Sep)
AGRICULTURAL REVOLUTION
effect on human diets and evolution, 11–12 (Jan)
AGRICULTURE
breeding and bioengineering approaches to improving phytonutrient contents of foods, S15–S17 (Sep), S19–S26 (Sep)
influence of production factors on phytonutrient content of foods, S47–S49 (Sep)
ALCOHOL
protective mechanisms for stroke risk, 311–312 (Oct)
relationship between intake and risk of ischemic stroke, 310–314 (Oct)
ALCOHOL ABUSE
interference with retinoid metabolism and signaling, 51–59 (Feb)
relation of alcoholic liver fibrosis to vitamin A deficiency, 51–52 (Feb)
ALZHEIMER'S DISEASE
association with homocysteine, 126–129 (Apr)
causes of weight loss in patients with Alzheimer's disease, 364 (Dec)
nutrition program to prevent weight loss, 363–367 (Dec)
AMERINDIANS
diet of Pima groups in Mexico and Arizona, S56 (May)
genetic determinants of disease in Canadian natives, S43–S50 (May)
history of diabetes among Pima Indians of Arizona, S51–S54 (May)
impact of environmental and genetic factors on diabetes and obesity in Pima Indians, S55–S58 (May)
Second Nestlé Conference on Nutrition: Nutrition-Gene Interactions in Human Populations: The Amerindian Case, S1–S83 (May)
AMINO ACIDS
role in production of insulin-like growth factor-I, 169–170 (Jun)
AMINOACIDOPATHY
new approaches to treatment of phenylketonuria, 65–70 (Mar)
ANTIOXIDANTS
antioxidant properties of the Mediterranean diet, 253–255 (Aug)
effect of diet modification on in vivo oxidant damage, 255–258 (Aug)
polyphenols, 243–244 (Aug)
protective functions, 104–107 (Apr)
relationship of consumption of fruits and vegetables and breast cancer risk, 321–324 (Oct)
use of biomarkers to establish significance and optimal intake, 104–113 (Apr)
ATHEROSCLEROSIS
cholesterol-dependent regulation of nitric oxide production, 279–282 (Sep)
effects of diet modification on in vivo oxidant damage, 255–258 (Aug)
formation of foam cells, 88–90 (Mar)
genetic risk factors in Mexican Americans, S59–S65 (May)
increased risk in smokers, 217 (Jul)
pathology of, 242 (Aug)
polyphenolic antioxidants and prevention, 244–247 (Aug)
role of antioxidant intake, 242 (Aug)
ATHLETES
use of creatinine supplements, 48–49 (Feb)
ATRIAL FIBRILLATION
vitamin K in the dietary management of patients on warfarin, 288–S96 (Sep)

BEHAVIORAL DEVELOPMENT
influence of neonatal nutrition, 35–44 (Feb)
BENIGN PROSTATIC HYPERPLASIA
effects of dietary nutrients, 100–101 (Apr)
BIOMARKERS

barriers to studying, S11 (Sep)
characteristics for biomarkers of long-term health, S8 (Sep)
methodology for studying antioxidants, 107–110 (Apr)
of aging, future health, and longevity, S9–S10 (Sep)
of cancer risk, S8–S9 (Sep)
of immune function, S9 (Sep)
of long-term health status, S7–S12 (Sep)
use in establishing significance and optimal intake of antioxidants, 104–113 (Apr)
BIOPHARMACEUTICALS
edible, genetic development, S21 (Sep)
BIRTH WEIGHT
influence on incidence of noninsulin-dependent diabetes mellitus in Pima Indians, S52–S53 (May)
BODY WEIGHT
causes of weight loss in patients with Alzheimer's disease, 364 (Dec)
influence of smoking on, 218–219 (Jul)
preventing weight loss in patients with Alzheimer's disease, 363–367 (Dec)
relation of maternal weight and pregnancy outcome, 62–64 (Feb)
BONE
effects of magnesium supplementation on bone turnover, 227–229 (Jul)
BRAIN DEVELOPMENT
influence of neonatal nutrition, 35–44 (Feb)
BREAST CANCER
association of dietary carotenoids and risk, 203–205 (Jul)
dietary risk factors for, 250 (Aug)
relationship of dietary fat intake and risk, 353–356 (Nov)
relationship of antioxidants and risk, 321–324 (Oct)
relationship of folate status and risk, 315–318 (Oct)
vitamin B_{12} deficiency as a risk factor, 250–253 (Aug)
BREAST-FEEDING
influence on incidence of noninsulin-dependent diabetes mellitus in Pima Indians, S52–S53 (May)
mastitis and increased risk of human immunodeficiency virus transmission, 149 (May)
physiology of milk production, 146–147 (May)
transmission of human immunodeficiency virus, 146–153 (May)
BROWN FAT
activation following birth, S26 (May)

CALCITRIOL
identification and function of membrane-bound receptor, 60–62 (Feb)
CALCIUM
association with colonic neoplasia, 124–126 (Apr)
dietary, genetic variation and bone density, S13 (May)
CAMPYLOBACTER
food-borne antibiotic-resistant strains, 224–227 (Jul)
CANADA
genetic determinants of disease in Canadian natives, S43 (May)
CANCER
anticarcinogenic effects of polyphenols, 78 (Mar)
antioxidants and breast cancer risk, 321–324 (Oct)
association of calcium intake and colonic neoplasia, 124–126 (Apr)
association of childhood energy intake and adult mortality from cancer, 21–24 (Jan)
association of dietary carotenoids and risk for cancers of the prostate, breast, and head and neck, 201–214 (Jul)
characterization of an antimitotic peptide in soybeans, 359–361 (Nov)
chemopreventive effects associated with green tea, 78–83 (Mar)
chemopreventive properties of carotenoids, 182–191 (Jun)
dietary fat and risk for breast cancer, 353–356 (Nov)
dietary fat and prostate cancer, 96–97 (Apr)
effects of diet and micronutrients on prostate cancer, 95–103 (Apr)
effects of soy proteins and plant foods on prostate cancer, 97–98 (Apr)
effects on nutritional status, 16–17 (Jan)
environmental, genetic, and intermediate biomarkers of risk, S8–S9 (Sep)
folate status and breast cancer, 315–318 (Oct)
folate status and pancreatic cancer, 318–319 (Oct)
procarcinogenic and anticarcinogenic effects of β-carotene, 263–272 (Sep)
role of cellular proliferation in carcinogenesis, 188 (Jun), 359 (Nov)
role of folate status in carcinogenesis, 314–321 (Oct)
role of gap junctions (connexins) in carcinogenesis, 185–188 (Jun)
studies of carotenoid intake and lung cancer, 133–145 (May)
use of total and home parenteral nutrition in malnourished children with cancer, 15–20 (Jan)
vitamin B_{12} deficiency as a risk factor for breast cancer, 250–253 (Aug)
CANTHAXANTHIN
interactions of carotenoids during absorption and metabolism, 2–7 (Jan)
CARBOHYDRATES

effects on brain and behavioral development, 36–38 (Feb)
enhancing plant nutrient content through genetic improvement, S20 (Sep)
glycemic index, 273–276 (Sep)
CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE
association of dietary carotenoids and risk, 206–207 (Jul)
association with glycemic index, 273–276 (Sep)
lead as a risk factor for hypertension in women, 277–279 (Sep)
role of vitamin E in prevention, 306–309 (Oct)
status of homocysteine as a risk factor, 299–305 (Sep)
CARNITINE PALMITOYLTRANSFERASE-I
role in postnatal nutrition, S26 (May)
α-CAROTENE
interactions of carotenoids during absorption and metabolism, 2–7 (Jan)
β-CAROTENE
association with risk for age-related macular degeneration, 207–209 (Jul)
association with risk for breast cancer, 203–205 (Jul)
association with risk for cancers of the head and neck, 205–206 (Jul)
association with risk for prostate cancer, 203 (Jul)
consequences of linking β-carotene supplementation and lung cancer (letter), 327–328 (Oct)
facilitation of carcinogenesis by oxidized products, 265–266 (Sep)
interactions of carotenoids during absorption and metabolism, 2–7 (Jan)
modified metabolism in lungs of smokers, 265 (Sep)
procarcinogenic and anticarcinogenic effects, 263–272 (Sep)
relationship of dietary intake and prostate cancer, 98 (Apr)
results of Alpha-Tocopherol, Beta-Carotene Cancer Prevention Study (ATBC) and Beta-Carotene and Retinol Efficacy Trial (CARET), 263–264 (Sep)
results of β-Carotene and Retinol Efficacy Trial (CARET) and Physicians' Health Study (PHS), 134 (May), 140 (May)
role of vitamins C and E in preventing oxidation, 269–270 (Sep)
studies of effects on lung cancer, 133–134 (May)
CAROTENOIDS
absorption, 1–3 (Jan)
antioxidant properties, 136–138 (May)
association of dietary carotenoids and risk for certain cancers, heart disease, and macular degeneration, 201–214 (Jul)
biologic mechanisms, 136 (May), 141 (May)
dietary recommendations, 209–210 (Jul)
differential absorption, 2–3 (Jan)
effect of dietary intake on incidence of prostate cancer, 98 (Apr)
enhancing plant nutrient content through genetic improvement, S20–S21 (Sep)
epidemiology of carotenoids and lung cancer, 133–145 (May)
inhibition of neoplastic transformation, 183–185 (Jun)
interactions during absorption and metabolism, 1–10 (Jan)
laboratory-based studies of chemopreventive properties, 183 (Jun)
mechanisms increasing connexin 43 expression, 189–190 (Jun)
postabsorptive transport and distribution, 2 (Jan)
relationship of consumption of fruits and vegetables and breast cancer risk, 321–324 (Oct)
role in cellular communication, 138 (May)
role in gene regulation, 182–191 (Jun)
studies of interactions, 3–7 (Jan)
CAVEOLIN
role in atherogenesis, 280 (Sep)
CENTRAL AMERICA
history and contributions of the Institute of Nutrition of Central America and Panama, 261–262 (Sep)
CHERRY
phytonutrient content of tart cherries, S42 (Sep)
CHILDREN
association of childhood energy intake and adult mortality from cancer, 21–24 (Jan)
influence of neonatal nutrition on behavioral development, 35 (Feb)
use of total and home parenteral nutrition in malnourished children with cancer, 15–20 (Jan)
CHINA
changing diet and increased incidence of noncommunicable diseases, 344 (Nov)
CHOLESTEROL
genetic variation and plasma levels, S12–S13 (May)
role of *Cyo7a* gene in homeostasis, 196–197 (Jun)
role of oxysterols in homeostasis, 196–198 (Jun)
CHOLINE
effects on brain and behavioral development, 40 (Feb)
CHROMIUM
chemical and biological properties, 329–330 (Nov)
deficiency, 330–331 (Nov)
role in nutrition and therapeutics, 329–335 (Nov)
therapeutic effects on insulin sensitivity, 333 (Nov)

toxicity, 331–333 (Nov)
CHYLOMICRONS
role in transport and distribution of carotenoids, 2 (Jan)
CIGARETTES
altered metabolism of β-carotene in lungs of smokers, 265 (Sep)
demographics of use during adolescence, 215–216 (Jul)
effects of use during adolescence on nutritional status, 215–221 (Jul)
physiologic effects of smoking, 216–217 (Jul)
COLON
association of calcium intake and colonic neoplasia, 124–126 (Apr)
CONJUGATED LINOLEIC ACID
biochemistry, 336 (Nov)
effects on lipid and fat accumulation in animal models, 336–339 (Nov)
species differences in metabolism and regulation of gene expression, 336–340 (Nov)
CONNEXIN 43
role in carcinogenesis, 185–188 (Jun)
CORONARY HEART DISEASE
beneficial properties of Mediterranean diet, 253–255 (Aug)
effects of Mediterranean diet on recurrence of myocardial infarction, 254–255 (Aug)
effects of *trans* fatty acid isomers on lipoprotein assembly and metabolism, 282–284 (Sep)
CREATININE
effects of supplementation on muscle function and performance, 46–48 (Feb)
history, biochemistry, and physiology, 45–50 (Feb)
medical uses, 48–49 (Feb)
safety of supplementation, 49 (Feb)
CYTOKINES
role in regulation of insulin-like growth factor-I during sepsis, 173 (Jun)

DEVELOPING NATIONS
contribution of nutrition to increased incidence of noncommunicable diseases, 341–349 (Nov)
monitoring and evaluation of nutrition programs, 157–164 (May)
DEXAMETHASONE
molecular mechanism of stimulation of adipocyte differentiation, 324–326 (Oct)
DIET
effect of diet modification on in vivo oxidant damage, 255–258 (Aug)
return to Paleolithic diet, S19 (May)
DIETARY APPROACHES TO STOP HYPERTENSION (DASH)
effects of DASH diet in African-American populations, 356–358 (Nov)
DIETARY FAT
historical and recent regulations, 13–14 (Jan)
history of intake in humans, 11–14 (Jan)
in Mexican diets, S76-S77 (May)
in the diets of early humans, 11–12 (Jan)
relationship of intake and risk for breast cancer, 353–356 (Nov)
role in pathogenesis of prostate cancer, 96–97 (Apr)
DIETARY INTAKES
recommendations for vitamin C, 222–224 (Jul)
recommended optimal intake versus recommended dietary allowance of polyphenols, 241–249 (Aug)

EARLY HUMANS
dietary patterns, 11 (Jan)
ENERGY INTAKE
association of childhood energy intake and adult mortality from cancer, 21–24 (Jan)

FAT METABOLISM
historical perspectives of, 13 (Jan)
FATTY ACIDS
effects of essential fatty acids on brain and behavioral development, 38–39 (Feb)
postnatal increase in long-chain fatty acids, S26 (May)
FETAL DIET
amino acid transport and metabolism, S23–S24 (May)
glucose transport and metabolism, S20–S22 (May)
growth factors, S22–S23 (May)
insulin synthesis and secretion, S22 (May)
FETAL LIFE
differences in metabolism of singleton versus multiple fetuses, S30-(May)
nutrition-gene interactions, S20–S30 (May)
FIBER
association of fiber intake and risk for stroke, 87 (Mar)
enhancing plant nutrient content through genetic improvement, S20 (Sep)
FLAVONOIDS
content of foods used in Mediterranean diet, 254 (Aug)
in tea, S42 (Sep)
FLUOROQUINOLONES
role in resistant *Campylobacter* infections, 224–227 (Jul)
FOLATE
association with breast cancer, 252 (Aug)
association with stroke risk, 86 (Mar)
dietary, genetic variation and red cell folate concentrations, S13–S14 (May)

relationship of folate status and breast cancer, 315–318 (Oct)
relationship of folate status and pancreatic cancer, 318–319 (Oct)
role as cancer-preventive agent, 314–321 (Oct)
use of fortification in Latin America, 25–31 (Jan)
FOOD SAFETY
impact of nutrition research during the 20th century, 368–372 (Dec)
FOOD SUPPLY
changes in the nutritional content of foods during the history of humans, 12–13 (Jan)
FORTIFICATION
legislative issues, 27–30 (Jan)
use of fortification in Latin America, 25–31 (Jan)
FORUM AND WORKSHOPS ON FOOD, PHYTONUTRIENTS, AND HEALTH, S1–S52 (Sep)
rationale and objectives for conference and workshops, S1–S2 (Sep)
FRUIT
protective mechanisms other than antioxidants, 105 (Apr)

GAP JUNCTIONS
role in carcinogenesis, 185–189 (Jun)
GENETICS
activation and deactivation of genes, S42 (May)
biomarkers of risk for cancer, S8–S9 (Sep)
ethnic differences and gene variants, S14–S16 (May)
gene mapping, S39 (May)
genetic determinants of disease in Canadian natives, S43 (May)
genotype-environment interaction, diabetes in Pima Indians in Arizona, S51–S54 (May)
genotype-environment interaction in human obesity, S31–S38 (May)
implications of Human Genome Project for understanding gene-environment interactions, S39–S42 (May)
individuality and polymorphisms, S12 (May)
mechanism of stimulation of adipocyte differentiation, 324–326 (Oct)
methods of detecting genotype-environment effects, S32–S33 (May)
modification of phytoantinutrients and allergens, S21 (Sep)
modifications to enhance phytonutrient contents of plants, S19–S26 (Sep)
mutation in peroxisome proliferator–activated receptor γ associated with enhanced fat cell differentiation, 154–156 (May)
needs for future genetic enhancement of plants, S21–S25 (Sep)
noninsulin-dependent diabetes mellitus, hypertension, and obesity in Amerindian populations, S2–S9 (May)
risk factors for atherosclerosis in Mexican Americans, S59–S65 (May)
role of carotenoids in gene regulation, 182–191 (Jun)
role of *connexin 43* in carcinogenesis, 185–190 (Jun)
role of nutrients in gene expression, S14 (May)
role of oxysterols in cholesterol homeostasis, 196–198 (Jun)
Second Nestlé Conference on Nutrition: Nutrition-Gene Interactions in Human Populations: The Amerindian Case, S1–S83 (May)
species differences in metabolism and regulation of gene expression by conjugated linoleic acid, 336–340 (Nov)
variation and dietary response, S12–S13 (May)
variation and nutrition, S10–S19 (May)
GHANA
impact of plant-derived vitamin A on nutrition status in children, 350–353 (Nov)
GLUCOCORTICOIDS
role in regulation of insulin-like growth factor-I during sepsis, 173 (Jun)
GLUCOSE
in the postnatal diet, S24–S25 (May)
role in fetal diet, S20-S22 (May)
role of insulin-like growth factor I (IGF-I) and IGF-binding protein in glucoregulation, S25–S26 (May)
transporters in the fetus, S21–S22 (May)
GLYCEMIC INDEX
association with lipid profile, 275 (Sep)
caution regarding low glycemic index diets (letter), 297 (Sep)
definition and factors influencing, 274–275 (Sep)
influence on risk for cardiovascular disease and obesity, 273–276 (Sep)
GOITROGENS
influence on effects of iodine deficiency, 180 (Jun)
GROWTH FACTORS
in the nervous system, 233–234 (Aug)
GROWTH HORMONE
alterations in secretion and responsiveness in critical illness and sepsis, 172–173 (Jun)
influence on production of insulin-like growth factor-I, 168–169 (Jun)
insensitivity in starvation and sepsis, 167–174 (Jun)
role of receptor defects in production of insulin-like growth factor-I, 169 (Jun)
GUIDELINES FOR AUTHORS, 34 (Jan)

HEAD AND NECK
association of dietary carotenoids and risk for cancer, 205–206 (Jul)
HEART DISEASE
San Antonio Heart Study, S59–S61 (May)
HERBS
role in protecting human health, S41–S45 (Sep)
HOMOCYSTEINE
criteria for causality regarding relationship between plasma levels and cardiovascular disease risk, 300–303 (Oct)
relationship between homocysteine and Alzheimer's disease, 126–129 (Apr)
status as a risk factor for cardiovascular disease, 299–305 (Sep)
study designs of evidence base relating homocysteine and cardiovascular disease risk, 299–300 (Oct)
HORMONES
gastrointestinal development, S25 (May)
HUMAN GENOME PROJECT
implications for understanding gene-environment interactions, S39–S42 (May)
HUMAN IMMUNODEFICIENCY VIRUS
transmission by breast-feeding, 146–153 (May)
HYPERTENSION
effects of Dietary Approaches to Stop Hypertension (DASH) diet in African-American populations, 356–358 (Nov)
in tribal populations, S5 (May)
lead as a risk factor in women, 277–279 (Sep)

IMMUNE FACTORS
in human milk, 147–148 (May)
IMMUNE FUNCTION
biomarkers of, S9 (Sep)
INSTITUTE OF NUTRITION OF CENTRAL AMERICA AND PANAMA
history and contributions, 261–262 (Sep)
INSULIN
postnatal secretion patterns, S25 (May)
role of insulin-like growth factors in fetal metabolism and growth, S22 (May)
synthesis and secretion in fetus, S22 (May)
INSULIN-LIKE GROWTH FACTOR-I
influence of fasting, protein-calorie malnutrition, and energy and protein intake on regulation, 167–168 (Jun)
mechanisms involved in nutritional regulation of production and action, 168–172 (Jun)
regulation during sepsis, 172–174 (Jun)
regulation in catabolic states, 172 (Jun)
regulation in starvation and injury, 167–176 (Jun)
INSULIN-LIKE GROWTH FACTOR BINDING PROTEINS
role in action of insulin-like growth factor-I, 171 (Jun)
IODINE
considerations for therapy, 180–181 (Jun)
current intake in United States, 177–181 (Jun)
effects of excess intake and deficiency, 179–180 (Jun)
metabolism, 178–179 (Jun)
IRON
effects of vitamin C intake levels on absorption, 74–75 (Mar)
effects on brain and behavioral development, 39–40 (Feb)
role of DMT1 in iron transport, 117–119 (Apr)
transmembrane transport in mammals, 116–119 (Apr)
transmembrane transport in yeast, 114–116 (Apr)
transport mechanisms across biologic membranes, 114–123 (Apr)
use of fortification in Latin America, 25–31 (Jan)
IRON DEFICIENCY ANEMIA
use of iron fortification in Latin America, 25–31 (Jan)
ISOPROSTANES
as biomarker of lipid peroxidation, 110 (Apr)

LEAD
as a risk factor for hypertension in women, 277–279 (Sep)
LEPTIN
study of genetic risk factors for heart disease in Mexican Americans, S62 (May)
LIPASES
endothelial, discovery and characterization, 284–287 (Sep)
LIPOPROTEIN
effects of *trans* fatty acid isomers on lipoprotein assembly and metabolism, 282–284 (Sep)
role of low-density lipoprotein in activation of peroxisome proliferator–activated receptor γ, 88–91 (Mar)
LIVER FIBROGENESIS
relation to retinoid signaling, 54–55 (Feb)
retinoid status in alcoholic livers, 51–52 (Feb)
LUNG
possible mechanisms of carcinogenesis linked to β-carotene supplementation, 267–269 (Sep)
relationship of carotenoids and lung cancer, 134–142 (May)
results of the β-Carotene and Retinol Efficacy Trial (CARET) and Physicians' Health Study (PHS), 134 (May)
LUTEIN
association of dietary carotenoids and risk for age-related macular degeneration, 207–209 (Jul)

interactions of carotenoids during absorption and metabolism, 2–7 (Jan)
LYCOPENE
association with risk for prostate cancer, 98 (Apr), 202–203 (Jul)
interactions of carotenoids during absorption and metabolism, 2–7 (Jan)
LYON DIET HEART STUDY
effects of Mediterranean diet on recurrence of myocardial infarction, 254–255 (Aug)
LYSINE
enhancing plant nutrient content through genetic improvement, S19–S20 (Sep)

MACULAR DEGENERATION
age-related, association of dietary carotenoids and risk, 207–209 (Jul)
MAGNESIUM
effects of supplementation on bone turnover, 227–229 (Jul)
effects on risk of stroke, 85–86 (Mar)
functions, 227 (Jul)
MALNUTRITION
use of total and home parenteral nutrition in malnourished children with cancer, 15–20 (Jan)
MASTITIS
association with transmission of human immunodeficiency virus in breast-feeding mothers, 146–153 (May)
pathophysiology, epidemiology, and treatment, 148–149 (May)
MEDITERRANEAN DIET
antioxidant properties, 253–255 (Aug)
components, 253 (Aug)
effects on recurrence of myocardial infarction, 254–255 (Aug)
MENTAL RETARDATION
new approaches to treatment of phenylketonuria, 65–70 (Mar)
MEXICAN AMERICANS
genetic and environmental influences on non-insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus in Mexican Americans, S66–S70 (May)
genetic risk factors for atherosclerosis in Mexican Americans, S59–S65 (May)
MEXICO CITY DIABETES STUDY
comparisons of diabetes prevalence, diet, physical activity, and fat distribution between Mexicans and Mexican Americans, S72–S74 (May)
establishing body mass index level for obesity, S76 (May)
MICELLES
role in absorption of carotenoids, 1 (Jan)
MICRONUTRIENTS
enhancing plant nutrient content through genetic improvement, S20–S21 (Sep)
fortification issues in Latin America, 25–31 (Jan)
MILK
human, physiology and immunologic factors, 146–148 (May)

NERVOUS SYSTEM
vitamin K–dependent proteins in the developing and aging nervous system, 231–240 (Aug)
NEUROTRANSMITTERS
effect of nutrition on metabolism and function of neurotransmitters, 35 (Feb), 40–41 (Feb)
NIGHT BLINDNESS
case of retinol-binding protein defect in siblings, 258–260 (Aug)
NITRIC OXIDE
cholesterol-dependent regulation of production, potential role in atherosclerosis, 279–282 (Sep)
NONCOMMUNICABLE DISEASES
role of nutrition in increasing incidence in developing nations, 341–349 (Nov)
NONINSULIN-DEPENDENT DIABETES MELLITUS
effects of chromium on insulin sensitivity, 333 (Nov)
effects of pregestational and gestational diabetes on offspring, S58 (May)
familial predisposition, S57–S58 (May)
genetic and environmental risk factors in Mexican Americans, S66–S70 (May)
genetic heterogeneity, S3 (May)
in Amerindians, S2–S3 (May)
in the Arizona Pima, S51–S52 (May)
incidence in Canadian natives, S47 (May), S49 (May)
influences of modernization on awareness of disease and behavior change, S67 (May)
maturity-onset-type diabetes of youth, S3 (May)
Mexico City Diabetes Study, S71–S77 (May)
obesity, sedentary lifestyle, and other risk factors in Pima Indians, S52–S53 (May), S56 (May)
stress as a risk factor, S76 (May)
syndrome X, S4 (May)
thrifty genotype concept, S2–S9 (May)
NORTHERN EUROPE
excess retinol intake as explanation of high incidence of osteoporosis, 192–195 (Jun)
NUTRITION
association with prostate cancer, 95–103 (Apr)
consequences of studies linking β-carotene supplementation and lung cancer (letter), 327–328 (Oct)
contribution to health transition in developing nations, 341–349 (Nov)
dietary patterns in smokers, 217–218 (Jul)
effects of cigarette use during adolescence on nutritional status, 215–221 (Jul)

effects of fetal and early childhood nutrition on incidence of noncommunicable disease, 344–347 (Nov)
Forum and Workshop on Food, Phytonutrients, and Health, S1–S52 (Sep)
gene-nutrition interactions during intrauterine life and lactation, S20–S30 (May)
impact of nutrition research on public health and food safety during the 20th century, 368–372 (Dec)
influences of modernization on health issues and behavior change, S67 (May)
monitoring and evaluation of programs in developing countries, 157–164 (May)
neonatal, influence on behavioral development, 35–44 (Feb)
preventing weight loss in patients with Alzheimer's disease, 363–367 (Dec)
role of chromium, 329–335 (Nov)
Second Nestlé Conference on Nutrition: Nutrition-Gene Interactions in Human Populations: The Amerindian Case, S1–S83 (May)
NUTRITION TRANSITION
contribution to health changes in developing nations, 341–349 (Nov)
mechanisms affecting incidence of noncommunicable diseases, 344–347 (Nov)

OBESITY
association with glycemic index, 275–276 (Sep)
genetic mutation in peroxisome proliferator–activated receptor γ associated with enhanced fat cell differentiation, 154–156 (May)
genotype-environment interactions, S31–S38 (May)
high maternal body weight and pregnancy outcome, 62–64 (Feb)
importance of age of onset, S37 (May)
in tribal populations, S5 (May)
in Yucatan region, S81–S82 (May)
influence on noninsulin-dependent diabetes mellitus in Pima Indians, S52–S53 (May), S56 (May)
molecular mechanism of stimulation of adipocyte differentiation, 324–326 (Oct)
negative energy balance study of twins, S34 (May), S37–S38 (May)
studies of genotype-environment effects, S33–S34 (May)
OILSEEDS
enhancing plant nutrient content through genetic improvement, S20 (Sep)
OMEGA-3 FATTY ACIDS
effect during intrauterine life, S29 (May)
OSTEOPOROSIS
excess retinol intake as explanation of high incidence in Northern Europe, 192–195 (Jun)
role of magnesium, 227–228 (Jul)
OXIDATIVE DNA DAMAGE
association with carotenoids, 136–137 (May)
role of antioxidants in mediation, 106–109 (Apr)
OXYSTEROLS
role in cholesterol homeostasis, 196–198 (Jun)

PALEOLITHIC PERIOD
dietary patterns and change, 11–13 (Jan)
PANCREAS
relationship of folate status and pancreatic cancer, 318–319 (Oct)
PARENTERAL NUTRITION
use of total and home parenteral nutrition in malnourished children with cancer, 15–20 (Jan)
PEROXISOME PROLIFERATOR–ACTIVATED RECEPTOR α
function and interaction with conjugated linoleic acid in lipid homeostasis, 337 (Nov)
PEROXISOME PROLIFERATOR–ACTIVATED RECEPTOR γ
genetic mutation associated with enhanced fat cell differentiation, 154–156 (May)
role of oxidized low-density lipoprotein in activation, 88–91 (Mar)
PHENYLALANINE HYDROXYLASE
dietary restriction in treatment of phenylketonuria, 67 (Mar)
role in phenylketonuria, 65–66 (Mar)
PHENYLKETONURIA
dietary treatments and alternatives, 67–68 (Mar)
new approaches to treatment, 65–70 (Mar)
treatment of maternal phenylketonuria, 66-67 (Mar)
PHYLLOQUINONE
dietary sources and intakes of vitamin K, 289–293 (Sep)
PHYSICAL ACTIVITY
influence on incidence of noninsulin-dependent diabetes mellitus in Pima Indians, S52-S53 (May), S56 (May)
patterns in Mexico City Diabetes Study, S73 (May)
PHYTONUTRIENTS
absorption, role, and function in human health, S28–S30 (Sep)
agricultural approaches to improving content in plants, S13–S18 (Sep), S19–S26 (Sep)
benefits to human health, S34–S36 (Sep)
biologic activities, S4–S5 (Sep)
classes of nutrients associated with health promotion, S4–S5 (Sep)
definition, S3 (Sep), S13 (Sep), S41 (Sep)
expression of phytonutrient genes in plants, S17 (Sep)
Forum and Workshop on Food, Phytonutrients, and

Health, S1–S52 (Sep)
historical perspective of role in health promotion, S3–S4 (Sep)
in tea and tart cherries, S41–S43 (Sep)
influences of various practices on content of foods, S46–S52 (Sep)
manipulation of plant compounds, S14–S15 (Sep)
methods for assessing biological effects of specific plant components, S34–S40 (Sep)
methods for studying transport in plants, S28–S29 (Sep)
physiologic processes affecting content and distribution in plants, S27–S33 (Sep)
phytocompounds in plant systems, S14 (Sep)
plant breeding approaches to improving phytonutrient content, S15–S16 (Sep)
research needs and barriers, S21–S25 (Sep), S29–S32 (Sep), S36–S37 (Sep), S43–S45 (Sep), S50–S51 (Sep)
role of government in research, S11–S12 (Sep), S25 (Sep), S32 (Sep), S37–S38 (Sep), S45 (Sep), S51 (Sep)
role of medicinal plants, herbs, and spices in protecting human health, S41–S45 (Sep)
use of biomarkers to assess effects on long-term health, S10–S12 (Sep)
PIMA INDIANS
diabetes and obesity as a genetic-environment interaction, S51–S54 (May), S55–S58 (May)
PLANTS
enhancing phytonutrient content through genetic improvement, S19–S26 (Sep)
impact of plant sources of vitamin A on nutrition status, 350–353 (Nov)
medicinal, role in protecting human health, S41–S45 (Sep)
methods for assessing biological effects of specific components, S34–S40 (Sep)
physiologic processes affecting content and distribution of phytonutrients, S27–S33 (Sep)
processes that affect phytonutrient transport and synthesis, S27–S29 (Sep)
POLYPHENOLS
cancer chemopreventive effects associated with green tea, 78–83 (Mar)
description, 243 (Aug)
levels for optimal nutrition, 241–249 (Aug)
role as antioxidant, 243–244 (Aug)
role in the prevention of atherosclerosis, 244–247 (Aug)
POSTNATAL DIET
gluconeogenesis, S24–S25 (May)
POTASSIUM
effects on risk of stroke, 85–86 (Mar)
PREGNANCY
relation of maternal body weight and outcome, 62–64 (Feb)
PROJECT MONITORING AND EVALUATION
assigning responsibilities, 160–161 (May)
definition and application, 157–160 (May)
framework, 162–164 (May)
PROSTATE
association of dietary carotenoids and risk for prostate cancer, 201–203 (Jul)
effects of diet and micronutrients on prostate disease, 95–103 (Apr)
PROTEIN
effects on brain and behavioral development, 36–38 (Feb)
enhancing plant nutrient content through genetic improvement, S19–S20 (Sep)
PROTEIN KINASE C
role in inhibition of platelet adhesion, 307 (Oct)
PUBLIC HEALTH
antibiotic-resistant strains of *Campylobacter,* 224–227 (Jul)
contribution of nutrition to health transition in developing countries, 341–349 (Nov)
impact of nutrition research during the 20th century, 368–372 (Dec)

RECEPTOR TYROSINE KINASES
Axl family, 234 (Aug)
role in the nervous system, 233 (Aug)
RENAL CALCULI
association with vitamin C intake, 72–73 (Mar)
RETINOIC ACID
effects of β-carotene oxidative metabolites and cigarette smoke on catabolism, 266–267 (Sep)
RETINOIDS
effects of chronic alcohol intake on metabolism and signaling, 51–59 (Feb)
mode of action and effects of supplementation in liver fibrogenesis, 55–56 (Feb)
RETINOL
association of excess intake and incidence in Northern Europe, 192–195 (Jun)
case of retinol-binding protein defect in siblings, 258–260 (Aug)
SAN ANTONIO HEART STUDY
genetic risk factors for heart disease in Mexican Americans, S59–S65 (May)
SECOND NESTLÉ CONFERENCE ON NUTRITION: NUTRITION-GENE INTERACTIONS IN HUMAN POPULATIONS: THE AMERINDIAN CASE, S1–S83 (May)
SELENIUM
relationship of dietary intake and prostate cancer, 99 (Apr)
SEPSIS

alterations in secretion and responsiveness of growth hormone during critical illness and sepsis, 172–173 (Jun)
SODIUM
dietary, genetic variation and blood pressure, S13 (May)
SOUTH AFRICA
changing diet and increased incidence of noncommunicable diseases, 342–344 (Nov)
SOUTHEAST ASIA
changing diet and increased incidence of noncommunicable diseases, 344 (Nov)
SOYBEAN
characterization of an antimitotic peptide in soybeans, 359–361 (Nov)
implications of antimitotic properties for cancer prevention and treatment, 360–361 (Nov)
relationship of dietary intake of soy protein and prostate cancer, 97 (Apr)
SPICES
role in protecting human health, S41–S45 (Sep)
STROKE
effects of dietary nutrients on risk, 84–88 (Mar)
establishing causal relationship of alcohol intake and stroke, 311 (Oct)
relationship between alcohol intake and risk of ischemic stroke, 310–314 (Oct)
risk factors, 311–312 (Oct)
role of vitamin E in prevention of progression of ischemic attacks, 307 (Oct)
SUPPLEMENTATION
effects of creatinine supplementation on muscle function and performance, 45–50 (Feb)

TEA
cancer chemopreventive effects associated with green tea, 78–83 (Mar)
flavonoids in, S42 (Sep)
history and chemistry of green tea (*Camellia sinensis*), 78–79 (Mar)
mechanisms associated with biologic effects of green tea, 79–82 (Mar)
TOXINS
toxicity of chromium, 331–333 (Nov)
TRADITIONAL DIET
effects of changing diet on populations in developing nations, 342–344 (Nov)
trans FATTY ACIDS
effects on lipoprotein assembly and metabolism, 282–284 (Sep)
TRANSFERRIN
role in iron uptake, 116–117 (Apr)
20TH CENTURY
impact of nutrition research on public health and food safety during the 20th century, 368–372 (Dec)

VACCINES
edible, genetic development, S21 (Sep)
VASCULAR DISEASE
relationship between homocysteine and Alzheimer's disease, 126–129 (Apr)
VEGETABLES
protective mechanisms other than antioxidants, 105 (Apr)
VITAMIN A
approaches to improving status in undernourished populations, 350–351 (Nov)
case of deficiency evidenced solely by night blindness, 258–260 (Aug)
effects of chronic alcohol intake on metabolism and signaling of retinoids, 51–59 (Feb)
enhancing plant nutrient content through genetic improvement, S20–S21 (Sep)
plant sources and vitamin A status, 350–353 (Nov)
relationship of dietary intake and prostate cancer, 98–99 (Apr)
VITAMIN B_{12}
deficiency as a risk factor for breast cancer, 250–260 (Aug)
functions of, 251 (Aug)
role in carcinogenesis, 251–252 (Aug)
VITAMIN C
adverse effects of supplementation, 74–75 (Mar)
antioxidant and prooxidant activity, 73 (Mar)
antioxidant effects of, 222–223 (Jul)
association of intake and renal calculi, 72–73 (Mar)
effects of ceasing supplementation or intake, 71–72 (Mar)
effects of high intake levels, 71–77 (Mar)
effects on brain and behavioral development, 40 (Feb)
enhancing plant nutrient content through genetic improvement, S20 (Sep)
protective effects in smokers, 217 (Jul)
recommendations for intake, 222–224 (Jul)
relationship to stroke status, 86 (Mar)
role in preserving chemopreventive properties of β-carotene, 269–270 (Sep)
VITAMIN D
identification and function of membrane-bound receptor, 60–62 (Feb)
VITAMIN E
rationale and use in prevention of cardiovascular disease, 306–309 (Oct)
relationship of alpha-tocopherol supplementation and prostate cancer, 99 (Apr)
role in inhibition of platelet adhesion, 306–307 (Oct)

role in preserving chemopreventive properties of β-carotene, 269–270 (Sep)
role in preventing progression of ischemic attacks, 307 (Oct)
role in prevention of recurrence of myocardial infarction, 308 (Oct)
side effects of supplementation, 308 (Oct)
VITAMIN K
dietary sources and intakes of phylloquinone, 289–293 (Sep)
functions of, 231–232 (Aug)
in dietary management of patients on warfarin, 288–S96 (Sep)
role in hemostasis and antagonism caused by warfarin, 289 (Sep)
role in the nervous system, 232–233 (Aug)
VITAMIN K–DEPENDENT PROTEINS
description of, 232 (Aug)
Gas6, 234–236 (Aug)
role in the nervous system, 231–240 (Aug)
VITAMINS
fat-soluble, historical use of, 13 (Jan)

WARFARIN
antagonism of vitamin K metabolism, 289 (Sep)
dietary phylloquinone-warfarin interactions, 293–295 (Sep)
history of use, 288–289 (Sep)
WHEAT FLOUR
consumption levels in Latin America, 28–29 (Jan)
history of use of fortification in Latin America, 26–27 (Jan)
WILMS' TUMOR
use of total and home parenteral nutrition in a malnourished child, 15–16 (Jan)
WINE
antioxidant effects of, 242 (Aug)
WOMEN
incidence of obesity in native women, S33 (May), S80 (May)
lead as a risk factor for hypertension, 277–279 (Sep)
relationship of antioxidants and breast cancer risk, 321–322 (Oct)

YEAST
studies of transmembrane iron transport, 114–116 (Apr)
YUCATAN
diet customs and composition, S80–S81 (May)
ethnography, demography, epidemiology, and culinary culture, S78–S79 (May)
obesity and cultural environment, S78–S83 (May)
physical activity, S81 (May)
ZEAXANTHIN
association of dietary carotenoids and risk for age-related macular degeneration, 207–209 (Jul)
interactions of carotenoids during absorption and metabolism, 2–7 (Jan)
ZINC
effects on brain and behavioral development, 39 (Feb)
relationship of dietary intake and prostate cancer, 97 (Apr)

Author Index to Volume 57

Ahmad N, 78 (Mar)
Albano MC, S41 (Sep)
Almasy L, S59 (May)
Andrews NC, 115 (Apr)
Arroyo P, S1 (May), S78 (May)
Atwood LA, S59 (May)
Ausman LM, 222 (Jul)

Balentine DA, S41 (Sep)
Baum CL, 279 (Sep)
Beecher GR, S3 (Sep)
Belury MA, 336 (Nov)
Bennett PH, S51 (May), S55 (May)
Bertram JS, 182 (Jun)
Betts NM, 215 (Jul)
Birt D, S7 (Sep)
Blangero J, S59 (May)
Booth SL, 288 (Sep)
Bouchard C, S31 (May)
Bourges H, S1 (May), S39 (May)
Bourne LT, 341 (Nov)
Bradley R, 177 (Jun)
Bronson R, S7 (Sep)

Canul G, S78 (May)
Centurelli MA, 288 (Sep)
Choi SW, 250 (Aug)
Clevidence BA, S34 (Sep)
Comuzzie AG, S59 (May)
Cooper DA, 133 (May), 201 (Jul)
Coppinger RJ, 279 (Sep)

Darnton-Hill I, 25 (Jan)
de Freitas O, 65 (Mar)
de Groot LCPGM, 62 (Feb)
DellaPenna D, S27 (Sep)
Dwyer J, 177 (Jun)
Dyke B, S59 (May)

Eldridge AL, 133 (May), 201 (Jul)
Esparza J, S55 (May)

Fahey JW, S34 (Sep)
Farnham MW, S19 (Sep)
Feldman EB, 45 (Feb), 353 (Nov)
Fernandez V, S78 (May)
Fjeld CR, S1 (Sep)
Fleet JC, 60 (Feb)
Fleming MD, 115 (Apr)
Fox C, S55 (May)
Freake HC, 154 (May)

Garvin DF, S13 (Sep)
Gillette-Guyonnet SG, 363 (Dec)
Goldman IL, S46 (Sep)
Gonzalez C, S71 (May)
Gonzalez E, S71 (May)
Graham I, 299 (Oct)
Greene LJ, 65 (Mar)
Grusak MA, S27 (Sep)
Gunshin H, 115 (Apr)

Haffner SM, S59 (May), S71 (May)
Halliwell B, 104 (Apr)
Hampl JS, 215 (Jul)
Hay WW Jr, S20 (May)
Hegele RA, S43 (May)
Heintz C, S46 (Sep)
Hellerstein M, 359 (Nov)
Henkel RD, S59 (May)
Hicks KM, 157 (May)
Hixson JE, S59 (May)
Houston DK, 277 (Sep)

Islas S, S71 (May)
Izumi C, 65 (Mar)

Jacob RA, 255 (Aug)
Jeejeebhoy KN, 329 (Nov)
Johnson MA, 277 (Sep)
Johnston CS, 71 (Mar)
Jones PJH, 282 (Sep)

Kader AA, S46 (Sep)
Kammerer CM, S59 (May)
Ketelslegers JM, 167 (Jun)
Kim YI, 314 (Oct)
Kochian LV, S13 (Sep)

Lagiou AL, 253 (Aug)
Lara MG, 65 (Mar)
Lawson RH, S1 (Sep)
Lee K, 177 (Jun)
Lee SL, 177 (Jun)
Lemke B, 192 (Jun)
Levinson FJ, 157 (May)
Lichtenstein AH, 11 (Jan)
Lipman RD, 21 (Jan)
Loria A, S78 (May)

MacCluer JW, S59 (May)
Mahaney MC, S59 (May)
Martini LA, 227 (Jul)
Matthan NR, 282 (Sep)
McKeown N, 321 (Oct)
Meleady R, 299 (Oct)
Meydani SN, S7 (Sep)
Miller JW, 126 (Apr)
Mitchell BD, S59 (May)
Mobarhan S, 124 (Apr)
Mora JO, 25 (Jan)
Morris KL, 273 (Sep)
Moya-Camarena SY, 336 (Nov)
Mukhtar H, 78 (Mar)
Must A, 21 (Jan)

Nair MG, S41 (Sep)
Nalubola PR, 25 (Jan)
Neel JV, S2 (May)
Neville MC, 146 (May)
Nourhasherni F, 363 (Dec)

Oosthuizen W, 341 (Nov)
Ordovas JM, 284 (Sep)

Pardio J, S78 (May)
Pérusse L, S31 (May)
Peters JC, 133 (May), 201 (Jul)

Rainwater DL, S59 (May)
Ravussin E, S55 (May)
Rivera D, S71 (May)
Rivière S, 363 (Dec)
Rogers BL, 157 (May)
Rong J, 241 (Aug)
Russell RM, 263 (Sep), S34 (Sep)

Saltzman E, 297 (Sep)
Samollow PB, S59 (May)
Schaetzel T, 157 (May)
Schulz LO, S55 (May)
Semba RD, 146 (May)
Sevanian A, 241 (Aug)
Sharp RM, S59 (May)
Simon J, S71 (May)
Simon PW, S19 (Sep)
Simopoulos AP, S10 (May)
Solomons NW, 328 (Oct), 350 (Nov)
Steiner M, 306 (Oct)
Stern MP, S59 (May), S66 (May), S71 (May)
Stommel JR, S19 (Sep)
Suter PM, 84 (Mar), 310 (Oct)

Thissen JP, 167 (Jun)
Thomas JA, 95 (Apr)
Trichopoulou A, 253 (Aug)
Troy L, 157 (May)
Tsaioun KI, 231 (Aug)
Tubaro F, 241 (Aug)
Tucker K, 356 (Nov)

Underwood LE, 167 (Jun)
Ursini F, 241 (Aug)

Valencia ME, S55 (May)
van den Berg H, 1 (Jan)
VandeBerg JL, S59 (May)
Vargas-Ancona L, S78 (May)
Vasilopoulou E, 253 (Aug)
Velázquez A, S39 (May)
Vellas B, 363 (Dec)
Venter CS, 341 (Nov)
Vorster HH, 341 (Nov)

Wainwright PE, 35 (Feb)
Wang XD, 51 (Feb), 263 (Sep)
Wauben IPM, 35 (Feb)
Weinstein H, 25 (Jan)
Welch RM, S27 (Sep)
Whiting SJ, 192 (Jun)
Wilbur S, 25 (Jan)
Williams JT, S59 (May)
Wolf G, 89 (Mar), 196 (Jun), 258 (Aug), 324 (Oct)

Young C, 157 (May)

Zemel MB, 273 (Sep)